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should be described in detail while well-established methods can be briefly described and appropriately cited.

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3.1. Subsection

3.1.1. Subsubsection

Bulleted lists look like this:

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- Second bullet;
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All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, Table 2, etc.



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Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
Entry 1	Data	Data
Entry 2	Data	Data

Table 2. This is a wide table.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3	Title 4
Entry 1	Data	Data	Data
Entry 2	Data	Data	Data ¹

¹ This is a table footnote.

Text.
Text.

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3.3. Formatting of Mathematical Components

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This is the example 1 of equation:

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$$a = 1, \tag{1}$$

the text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular text.

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This is the example 2 of equation:

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$$a = b + c + d + e + f + g + h + i + j + k + l + m + n + o + p + q + r + s + t + u + v + w + x + y + z \tag{2}$$



Figure 2. This is a wide figure.

Please punctuate equations as regular text. Theorem-type environments (including propositions, lemmas, corollaries etc.) can be formatted as follows:

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Theorem 1. *Example text of a theorem.*

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The text continues here. Proofs must be formatted as follows: 74

Proof of Theorem 1. Text of the proof. Note that the phrase “of Theorem 1” is optional if it is clear which theorem is being referred to. □ 75
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The text continues here. 77

4. Discussion 78

Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted from the perspective of previous studies and of the working hypotheses. The findings and their implications should be discussed in the broadest context possible. Future research directions may also be highlighted. 79
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5. Conclusions 83

This section is not mandatory, but can be added to the manuscript if the discussion is unusually long or complex. 84
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6. Patents 86

This section is not mandatory, but may be added if there are patents resulting from the work reported in this manuscript. 87
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Abbreviations 136

The following abbreviations are used in this manuscript: 137

MDPI Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute 138
DOAJ Directory of open access journals 139
TLA Three letter acronym
LD Linear dichroism

Appendix A 140

Appendix A.1 141

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to 142
the main text—for example, explanations of experimental details that would disrupt the 143
flow of the main text but nonetheless remain crucial to understanding and reproducing 144
the research shown; figures of replicates for experiments of which representative data are 145
shown in the main text can be added here if brief, or as Supplementary Data. Mathematical 146
proofs of results not central to the paper can be added as an appendix. 147

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Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
Entry 1	Data	Data
Entry 2	Data	Data

Appendix B 148

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etc. should be labeled, starting with “A”—e.g., Figure A1, Figure A2, etc. 150

References 151

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